

國立中正大學 105 學年度犯罪防治學系博士班入學考試

科目：犯罪學理論與實務 考試時間：90 分鐘

(題目正反兩面)

1. 重大暴力犯罪發生之後，媒體鉅細靡遺的報導，每個小時不斷重複的播報，引發很多的疑慮及討論。尤其是針對暴力犯罪的報導是否會影響暴力的發生，一直是大眾及學界長久以來相當關切的議題。
 - (一) 媒體的暴力內容 (包括新聞、影片、電玩) 引發暴力行為的可能解釋為何? (15 分)
 - (二) 你認為政府應該如何管理電視節目及新聞報導的內容? (10 分)
2. Sampson 及 Laub 在 1993 年的 *Crime in the Making* 一書中，提出 *turning points* 的觀點，並發展成 *age-graded theory*。他們在 2003 年的 *Shared Beginning, Divergent Live: Delinquent Boys to Age 70* 一書中修正其提出之理論。
 - (一) 請問 *age-graded theory* 之主要論點為何? (15 分)
 - (二) Sampson 及 Laub 在今年五月最新的一篇文章中，回顧犯罪生涯 (*criminal career*) 的研究發現，並提出未來研究的方向 (如下文)。請說明文中所提之未來研究方向為何? (10 分)

...First, potential turning points in a criminal trajectory are not static but themselves undergo change and must be theoretically reconceived in light of social change (Sampson 2015). While there will be continued attention to employment and marriage, research is needed on how broad societal changes such as the precariousness of labor markets, increasing inequality, the technological revolution, declines in violence, and the decline in marriage may be changing the context of development, a key point of emphasis in the lifecourse perspective. ...

...Secondly, what has not been appropriately recognized in the debates about criminal careers is the fundamental way that life-course trajectories can be altered by government policy. A notable example is the five-fold increase in the rate of incarceration in the United States over the last 40 years (Travis, Western, and Redburn 2014). ...Like high rates of incarceration, the effects of zero-tolerance policing strategies

are also not uniform and have largely fallen on young Black men, as protests in Ferguson, Baltimore, and other cities have clearly demonstrated. There is a sense that children, especially minorities, are growing up in a less forgiving environment of criminal justice response. Life-course criminology thus needs to focus more intently on social structural and institutional (including policy) contexts (Sampson 2013, 2015).

節錄自 Sampson, R. J., & Laub, J. H. (2016). Turning Points and the Future of Life-Course Criminology. *Journal of Research in Crime & Delinquency*, 53(3), 321-335.

3. Thornberry 在 1987 年於『關於少年犯罪的一種相互作用理論』一文中，提出少年偏差行為的互動理論，該理論從發展性的過程中修正傳統犯罪學理論過於單一方向解釋犯罪的因果關係與靜態的觀點，試問該理論的主要內涵為何(25%)
4. 在刑事司法體系中，對於犯罪人之關注多著重於男性，而女性犯罪人之身分地位，自古以來就受到極大的忽視，請問女性犯罪在數量、類型上有哪些不同，並舉一理論說明女性犯罪的特徵。(25分)